

Application Data

Important Safety Information

Read this page before using any of the information in this catalog.

This catalog is designed to be used as a guide in selecting the proper hose for the applications listed herein. It contains many cautions, warnings, guidelines, and directions for the safe and proper use of Boston hose. All these directions and footnotes should be read and understood before specifying or using any of these hoses.

Throughout this catalog, potentially harmful situations are highlighted with the following symbols.

 This symbol is used to indicate imminently hazardous situations which, if not avoided, will result in serious injury or death.

 This symbol is used to indicate potentially hazardous situations which, if not avoided, could result in serious injury or death.

 This symbol is used to indicate potentially hazardous situations which, if not avoided, may result in property or equipment damage.

Some of the most common problems in the chemical hose industry result from improper hose and coupling

selection, improper assembly techniques, failure to correctly inspect and test hose assemblies, and improper cleaning practices and hose assembly storage techniques.

In turn, these situations can lead to material leakage, spraying, spattering, end blow-offs, explosions, and other situations that may result in serious personal injury and property damage.

Personal injuries caused by improper hose assembly specification, installation, and usage could include cuts and abrasions, serious burns, irreparable eye damage, or even death.

Therefore, for your safety and the safety of others working around you, Eaton strongly urges you to read and comply with all safety information printed in this publication.

 **WARNING:** Failure to properly follow the manufacturer's recommended procedures for the care, maintenance and storage of a particular hose may result in its failure to perform in the manner intended and may result in serious injury, death, and damage to property.

 **WARNING:** Testing can be dangerous and should be done only by trained personnel using proper tools and procedures. Failure to follow such procedures might result in serious injury, death, or damage to property.

Consult the coupling manufacturer to make sure you choose the correct coupling and proper assembly for the application, or contact Eaton Technical Support.

Before using any hoses in this catalog, consult the safety section in this catalog, and Chemical Compatibility Chart on page 21 or Boston Hose Chemical Resistance Guidelines. If you do not have the most recent copy, contact Eaton Customer Support at 1-888-258-0222.

Selection of Hose

Selection of the proper Boston hose for an application is essential to the proper operation and safe use of the hose and related equipment. Inappropriate hose selection may result in hose leakage, bursting, or other failure which may cause serious bodily injury or property damage from spraying

fluids or flying projectiles. To avoid serious bodily injury or property damage resulting from selection of the wrong hose, you should carefully review the information in this catalog. Some of the factors to consider in proper hose selection are:

- hose size
- hose length
- hose ends
- fluid conveyed
- bends
- temperature
- hose pressure
- static head pressure
- installation design

These factors and the supplemental information contained in this catalog should be considered in selecting the proper hose for your application. If you have any questions regarding the proper hose for your application, please contact Eaton at 1-888-258-0222.

Application Data

Important Safety Information

Proper Selection of Hose Ends

Selection of the proper Boston hose end or coupling is essential to the proper operation and safe use of hose assemblies and related equipment. Inadequate attention to the selection of the end fittings may result in hose leakage, bursting, or other failure which may cause serious bodily injury or property damage from spraying fluids or flying projectiles. In order to avoid serious bodily injury or property damage resulting from selection of an incompatible hose end or coupling, you should carefully review the information in this catalog. Some of the factors which are involved in the selection of the proper hose couplings are:

- fluid compatibility
- temperature
- installation design
- hose size
- corrosion requirements
- fluid conveyed

The given hose and hose end selection factors and the other information contained in this catalog should be considered by you in selecting the proper hose end fitting for your application.

If you have any questions regarding the use of hose/hose ends, please contact Eaton Technical Support at 1-888-258-0222.

Hose Installation

Proper installation is essential to the proper operation and safe use of the hose assembly and related equipment.

Improper hose assembly installation may result in serious injury or property damage caused by spraying fluids or flying projectiles. In order to avoid serious bodily injury or property damage resulting from improper hose assembly installation carefully review the information in this catalog. Some of the factors to be considered when installing a hose assembly are:

- hose elongation or contraction
- proper bend radius/hose routing under pressure
- elbows and adapters to relieve strain
- protection from rubbing or abrasion high temperature sources
- protection against excessive movement
- twisting from pressure spikes/surges

These hose assembly installation factors and the other information in this catalog should be considered by you before installing the hose assembly. If you have any questions regarding proper hose installation, please contact Eaton Technical Support at 1-888-258-0222.

Hose Maintenance

Proper maintenance of the hose is essential to the safe use of the hose and related equipment. Hose should be stored in a dry place. Hose should also be visually inspected. Any hose that has a cut or gouge in the cover that exposes the reinforcement should be retired from service. Hoses should also be inspected for kinking or broken reinforcement. If the outside diameter of the hose is reduced by 20% or more, the hose should be repaired or removed from service. Inadequate attention to hose maintenance may result in hose leakage, bursting, or other failure which may cause serious bodily injury or property damage from spraying fluids, flying projectiles, or other substances.

Coll-O-Crimp Hose, Hose Ends and Assembly Equipment Compatibility

The Coll-O-Crimp Equipment Package, Coll-O-Crimp Hose Ends and Coll-O-Crimp Hose have been engineered and designed as a complete hose assembly system. Each component of the Coll-O-Crimp hose assembly system is compatible with other Coll-O-Crimp components to which it relates. Component compatibility, along with the use of quality components, insures the production of reliable hose assemblies when assembled properly. The use or intermixing of fittings and hose not specifically engineered and designed for use with each other and Coll-O-Crimp equipment is not recommended and may result in the production of unsafe or unreliable hose assemblies. This can result in hose assembly leakage, hose separation or other failures which can cause serious bodily injury or property damage from spraying fluids, flying projectiles, or other substances.

Application Data

Elastomer Chart

The chart below shows the general characteristics of some of the common rubber compounds. Elastomers are mixed with various chemicals to provide a wide range of physical properties for specific service needs.

ASTM DESIGNATION	COMMON NAME	COMPOSITION	GENERAL PROPERTIES
CR	Neoprene	Chloroprene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Good abrasion • Good weathering resistance • Good oil resistance • Flame retarding
NBR	Nitrile (Buna-N)	Acrylonitrile-butadiene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent oil resistance • Moderate resistance to aromatics
IIR	Butyl	Isobutylene-isoprene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent ozone resistance • Good resistance to fire resistant fluids • Good heat resistance • Low permeability • Poor resistance to petroleum fluids
CIIR	Chlorinated Butyl	Chloro-isobutylene isoprene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Same as Butyl
SBR	SBR	Styrene-butadiene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Good abrasion resistance • Poor resistance to petroleum fluids
EPDM	EPDM	Ethylene-propylene diene terpolymer	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent ozone resistance • Good chemical resistance • Good temperature resistance • Poor resistance to petroleum fluids
XLPE	Cross-Linked Polyethylene	Polyethylene & cross linking agents	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent chemical resistance
PA	Nylon	Polyamide	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Good abrasion resistance • Good chemical resistance • Low coefficient of friction
CSM	Hypalon	Chloro-sulfonated Polyethylene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent ozone resistance • Good abrasion resistance • Good heat resistance • Fair petroleum qualities
NR	Natural Rubber	Polyisoprene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent abrasion resistance • Acid resistance • Not oil resistant
V-NBR	Vinyl Nitrile	PVC/NBR	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Good ozone resistance • Good resistance to animal fats & oils • Good petroleum resistance
UHMWPE	Ultra-high molecular weight polyethylene	Polyethylene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent chemical resistance • Moderate heat resistance • FDA-accepted material
CM	CPE	Chlorinated Polyethylene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent ozone resistance • Excellent weathering resistance • Good abrasion resistance • Good heat resistance • Good resistance to petroleum oils
XNBR	Carboxylated Nitrile	Carboxylated Acrylonitrile-butadiene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent abrasion resistance • Excellent oil resistance • Excellent weather resistance
PTFE	Teflon	Polytetrafluoroethylene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent temperature resistance • Excellent chemical resistance • FDA accepted material • Low coefficient of friction for high flow rates and easy cleaning • Excellent resistance to thermocycling
PVC	PVC	Polyvinylchloride	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Resistant to many chemicals • Good Flexibility
FEP	Teflon	Fluorinated Ethylene Propylene	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Excellent temperature resistance • Excellent chemical resistance • FDA accepted material • Low coefficient of friction for high flow rates and easy cleaning • Excellent resistance to thermocycling

Application Data

Mass Equivalents Chart

MASS EQUIVALENTS TABLE

Pounds (lb)	Grams (g)	Kilograms (kg)	Tons	Ounces (oz)
1	453.5930	0.4536	0.0005	16
10	4535.9300	4.5359	0.0050	160
20	9071.8600	9.0719	0.0100	320
30	13607.7900	13.6078	0.0150	480
40	18143.7200	18.1437	0.0200	640
50	22679.6500	22.6797	0.0250	800
60	27215.5800	27.2156	0.0300	960
70	31751.5100	31.7515	0.0350	1120
80	36287.4400	36.2874	0.0400	1280
90	40823.3700	40.8234	0.0450	1440
100	45359.3000	45.3593	0.0500	1600
120	54431.1600	54.4312	0.0600	1920
130	58967.0900	58.9671	0.0650	2080
140	63503.0200	63.5030	0.0700	2240
150	68038.9500	68.0390	0.0750	2400
160	72574.8800	72.5749	0.0800	2560
170	77110.8100	77.1108	0.0850	2720
180	81646.7400	81.6467	0.0900	2880
190	86182.6700	86.1827	0.0950	3040
200	90718.6000	90.7186	0.1000	3200
210	95254.5300	95.2545	0.1050	3360
220	99790.4600	99.7905	0.1100	3520
230	104326.3900	104.3264	0.1150	3680
240	108862.3200	108.8623	0.1200	3840
250	113398.2500	113.3983	0.1250	4000
260	117934.1800	117.9342	0.1300	4160
270	122470.1100	122.4701	0.1350	4320
280	127006.0400	127.0060	0.1400	4480
290	131541.9700	131.5420	0.1450	4640
300	136077.9000	136.0779	0.1500	4800
310	140613.8300	140.6138	0.1550	4960
320	145149.7600	145.1498	0.1600	5120
330	149685.6900	149.6857	0.1650	5280
340	154221.6200	154.2216	0.1700	5440
350	158757.5500	158.7576	0.1750	5600
360	163293.4800	163.2935	0.1800	5760
370	167829.4100	167.8294	0.1850	5920
380	172365.3400	172.3653	0.1900	6080
390	176901.2700	176.9013	0.1950	6240
400	181437.2000	181.4372	0.2000	6400

Mass = 1 kg = 0.001 metric ton = 2.20462 lb_m = 35.27392 oz

1 lb_m = 16 oz = 5 x 10⁻⁴ ton = 453.593 g = 0.53593 kg

Length = 1 m = 100 cm = 1000 mm = 10⁶ microns (μm) = 10¹⁰ angstroms (Å)

= 39.37 in = 3.2808 ft = 1.0936 yd = 0.0006214 mile

Application Data

Temp. & Pressure Conversion Chart

Temperature Conversions Chart

Degrees	Degrees	Degrees
F (Fahrenheit)	K (Kelvin)	C (Celsius)
-40	233.15	-40.00
-20	253.15	-28.89
0	273.15	-17.78
20	293.15	-6.67
40	313.15	4.44
60	333.15	15.56
80	353.15	26.67
100	373.15	37.78
120	393.15	48.89
140	413.15	60.00
160	433.15	71.11
180	453.15	82.22
200	473.15	93.33
220	493.15	104.44

Degrees	Degrees	Degrees
F (Fahrenheit)	K (Kelvin)	C (Celsius)
240	513.15	115.56
260	533.15	126.67
280	553.15	137.78
300	573.15	148.89
320	593.15	160.00
340	613.15	171.11
360	633.15	182.22
380	653.15	193.33
400	673.15	204.44
420	693.15	215.56
440	713.15	226.67
460	733.15	237.78
480	753.15	248.89
500	773.15	260.00

Pressure Conversions Chart

PSI (lbs/square inch)	kPa (kilo pascals)	bar	atm	mm Hg
0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
10	68.95	0.69	0.68	517.15
20	137.89	1.38	1.36	1034.30
30	206.84	2.07	2.04	1551.44
40	275.79	2.76	2.72	2068.59
50	344.73	3.45	3.40	2585.74
60	413.68	4.14	4.08	3102.89
70	482.63	4.83	4.76	3620.03
80	551.58	5.52	5.44	4137.18
90	620.53	6.21	6.12	4654.33
100	689.47	6.89	6.80	5171.48
110	758.42	7.58	7.49	5688.62
120	827.37	8.27	8.17	6205.77
130	896.31	8.96	8.86	6722.92
140	965.26	9.65	9.53	7240.07
150	1034.21	10.34	10.21	7757.21
160	1103.16	11.03	10.89	8274.36
170	1172.10	11.72	11.57	8791.50
180	1241.05	12.41	12.25	9308.66
190	1309.99	13.10	12.93	9825.80
200	1378.95	13.79	13.61	10342.95
210	1447.89	14.48	14.29	10860.10
220	1516.84	15.17	14.98	11377.25
230	1585.79	15.86	15.66	11894.39
240	1654.74	16.55	16.33	12411.54

PSI (lbs/square inch)	kPa (kilo pascals)	bar	atm	mm Hg
250	1723.68	17.25	17.01	12928.69
260	1792.63	17.93	17.69	13445.84
270	1861.58	18.62	18.37	13962.98
280	1930.53	19.31	19.05	14480.13
290	1999.47	19.99	19.73	14997.28
300	2068.42	20.68	20.41	15514.43
310	2137.37	21.37	21.09	16031.57
320	2206.31	22.06	21.77	16548.72
330	2275.26	22.75	22.46	17065.87
340	2344.21	23.44	23.14	17583.01
350	2413.16	24.13	23.82	18100.16
360	2757.89	27.58	27.22	20685.90
370	3102.63	31.03	30.62	23271.64
380	3447.37	34.47	34.02	25857.38
390	6894.73	68.95	68.05	51714.75
400	8618.41	86.18	85.06	64643.44
410	10342.10	103.42	102.07	77572.12
420	12065.78	120.66	119.08	90500.81
430	13789.47	137.90	136.09	103429.50
440	15513.15	155.13	153.10	116358.19
450	17236.83	172.37	170.11	129286.88
460	18960.52	189.60	187.13	142215.57
470	20684.20	206.84	204.14	155144.26
480	27578.93	275.79	272.18	206859.01
490	34473.67	344.74	340.23	258573.76

Pressure = 1 atm = $1.01325 \times 10^5 \text{ N/m}^2$ (Pa_2) = 101.325 kPa = 1.01325 bars

= $1.01325 \times 10^6 \text{ dynes/cm}^2$

= 760 mm Hg at 0°C (torr) = 10.333 m H_2O at 4°C

= 14.696 lbf/in.² (psi) = 33.9 ft H_2O at 4°C

= 29.921 in Hg at 0°C

Application Data

Area & Circumference Chart

AREA & CIRCUMFERENCE OF CIRCLES FOR GIVEN CIRCLE DIAMETERS

Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)	Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)	Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)
1/32	0.00077	0.09813	3/8	1.48414	4.31750	23/32	5.80241	8.53688
1/16	0.00307	0.19625	13/32	1.55237	4.41563	3/4	5.93656	8.63500
3/32	0.00690	0.29438	7/16	1.62213	4.51375	25/32	6.07225	8.73313
1/8	0.01227	0.39250	15/32	1.69342	4.61188	13/16	6.20947	8.83125
5/32	0.01917	0.49063	1/2	1.76625	4.71000	27/32	6.34823	8.92938
3/16	0.02760	0.58875	17/32	1.84061	4.80813	7/8	6.48852	9.02750
7/32	0.03756	0.68688	9/16	1.91650	4.90625	29/32	6.63034	9.12563
1/4	0.04906	0.78500	19/32	1.99393	5.00438	15/16	6.77369	9.22375
9/32	0.06209	0.88313	5/8	2.07289	5.10250	31/32	6.91858	9.32188
5/16	0.07666	0.98125	21/32	2.15338	5.20063	3	7.06500	9.42000
11/32	0.09276	1.07938	11/16	2.23541	5.29875	1/32	7.21295	9.51813
3/8	0.11039	1.17750	23/32	2.31897	5.39688	1/16	7.36244	9.61625
13/32	0.12956	1.27563	3/4	2.40406	5.49500	3/32	7.51346	9.71438
7/16	0.15025	1.37375	25/32	2.49069	5.59313	1/8	7.66602	9.81250
15/32	0.17249	1.47188	13/16	2.57885	5.69125	5/32	7.82010	9.91063
1/2	0.19625	1.57000	27/32	2.66854	5.78938	3/16	7.97572	10.00875
17/32	0.22155	1.66813	7/8	2.75977	5.88750	7/32	8.13288	10.10688
9/16	0.24838	1.76625	29/32	2.85252	5.98563	1/4	8.29156	10.20500
19/32	0.27674	1.86438	15/16	2.94682	6.08375	9/32	8.45178	10.30313
5/8	0.30664	1.96250	31/32	3.04264	6.18188	5/16	8.61354	10.40125
21/32	0.33807	2.06063	2	3.14000	6.28000	11/32	8.77682	10.49938
11/16	0.37104	2.15875	1/32	3.23889	6.37813	3/8	8.94164	10.59750
23/32	0.40553	2.25688	1/16	3.33932	6.47625	13/32	9.10799	10.69563
3/4	0.44156	2.35500	3/32	3.44127	6.57438	7/16	9.27588	10.79375
25/32	0.47913	2.45313	1/8	3.54477	6.67250	15/32	9.44530	10.89188
13/16	0.51822	2.55125	5/32	3.64979	6.77063	1/2	9.61625	10.99000
27/32	0.55885	2.64938	3/16	3.75635	6.86875	17/32	9.78874	11.08813
7/8	0.60102	2.74750	7/32	3.86444	6.96688	9/16	9.96275	11.18625
29/32	0.64471	2.84563	1/4	3.97406	7.06500	19/32	10.13831	11.28438
15/16	0.68994	2.94375	9/32	4.08522	7.16313	5/8	10.31539	11.38250
31/32	0.73670	3.04188	5/16	4.19791	7.26125	21/32	10.49401	11.48063
1	0.78500	3.14000	11/32	4.31213	7.35938	11/16	10.67416	11.57875
1/32	0.83483	3.23813	3/8	4.42789	7.45750	23/32	10.85584	11.67688
1/16	0.88619	3.33625	13/32	4.54518	7.55563	3/4	11.03906	11.77500
3/32	0.93909	3.43438	7/16	4.66400	7.65375	25/32	11.22381	11.87313
1/8	0.99352	3.53250	15/32	4.78436	7.75188	13/16	11.41010	11.97125
5/32	1.04948	3.63063	1/2	4.90625	7.85000	27/32	11.59792	12.06938
3/16	1.10697	3.72875	17/32	5.02967	7.94813	7/8	11.78727	12.16750
7/32	1.16600	3.82688	9/16	5.15463	8.04625	29/32	11.97815	12.26563
1/4	1.22656	3.92500	19/32	5.28112	8.14438	15/16	12.17057	12.36375
9/32	1.28866	4.02313	5/8	5.40914	8.24250	31/32	12.36452	12.46188
5/16	1.35229	4.12125	21/32	5.53870	8.34063			
11/32	1.41745	4.21938	11/16	5.66979	8.43875			

Application Data

Area & Circumference Chart

AREA & CIRCUMFERENCE OF CIRCLES FOR GIVEN CIRCLE DIAMETERS CONT.

Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)	Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)	Dia. (inches)	Area (sq. inches)	Circumference (inches)
4	12.56000	12.56000	11/32	22.41620	16.77938	11/16	35.10729	20.99875
1/32	12.75702	12.65813	3/8	22.67914	16.87750	23/32	35.43616	21.09688
1/16	12.95557	12.75625	13/32	22.94362	16.97563	3/4	35.76656	21.19500
3/32	13.15565	12.85438	7/16	23.20963	17.07375	25/32	36.09850	21.29313
1/8	13.35727	12.95250	15/32	23.47717	17.17188	13/16	36.43197	21.39125
5/32	13.56042	13.05063	1/2	23.74625	17.27000	27/32	36.76698	21.48938
3/16	13.76510	13.14875	17/32	24.01686	17.36813	7/8	37.10352	21.58750
7/32	13.97131	13.24688	9/16	24.28900	17.46625	29/32	37.44159	21.68563
1/4	14.17906	13.34500	19/32	24.56268	17.56438	15/16	37.78119	21.78375
9/32	14.38834	13.44313	5/8	24.83789	17.66250	31/32	38.12233	21.88188
5/16	14.59916	13.54125	21/32	25.11463	17.76063	7	38.46500	21.98000
11/32	14.81151	13.63938	11/16	25.39291	17.85875	1/32	38.80920	22.07813
3/8	15.02539	13.73750	23/32	25.67272	17.95688	1/16	39.15494	22.17625
13/32	15.24081	13.83563	3/4	25.95406	18.05500	3/32	39.50221	22.27438
7/16	15.45775	13.93375	25/32	26.23694	18.15313	1/8	39.85102	22.37250
15/32	15.67624	14.03188	13/16	26.52135	18.25125	5/32	40.20135	22.47063
1/2	15.89625	14.13000	27/32	26.80729	18.34938	3/16	40.55322	22.56875
17/32	16.11780	14.22813	7/8	27.09477	18.44750	7/32	40.90663	22.66688
9/16	16.34088	14.32625	29/32	27.38377	18.54563	1/4	41.26156	22.76500
19/32	16.56549	14.42438	15/16	27.67432	18.64375	9/32	41.61803	22.86313
5/8	16.79164	14.52250	31/32	27.96639	18.74188	5/16	41.97604	22.96125
21/32	17.01932	14.62063	6	28.26000	18.84000	11/32	42.33557	23.05938
11/16	17.24854	14.71875	1/32	28.55514	18.93813	3/8	42.69664	23.15750
23/32	17.47928	14.81688	1/16	28.85182	19.03625	13/32	43.05924	23.25563
3/4	17.71156	14.91500	3/32	29.15002	19.13438	7/16	43.42338	23.35375
25/32	17.94538	15.01313	1/8	29.44977	19.23250	15/32	43.78905	23.45188
13/16	18.18072	15.11125	5/32	29.75104	19.33063	1/2	44.15625	23.55000
27/32	18.41760	15.20938	3/16	30.05385	19.42875	17/32	44.52499	23.64813
7/8	18.65602	15.30750	7/32	30.35819	19.52688	9/16	44.89525	23.74625
29/32	18.89596	15.40563	1/4	30.66406	19.62500	19/32	45.26706	23.84438
15/16	19.13744	15.50375	9/32	30.97147	19.72313	5/8	45.64039	23.94250
31/32	19.38045	15.60188	5/16	31.28041	19.82125	21/32	46.01526	24.04063
5	19.62500	15.70000	11/32	31.59088	19.91938	11/16	46.39166	24.13875
1/32	19.87108	15.79813	3/8	31.90289	20.01750	23/32	46.76959	24.23688
1/16	20.11869	15.89625	13/32	32.21643	20.11563	3/4	47.14906	24.33500
3/32	20.36784	15.99438	7/16	32.53150	20.21375	25/32	47.53006	24.43313
1/8	20.61852	16.09250	15/32	32.84811	20.31188	13/16	47.91260	24.53125
5/32	20.87073	16.19063	1/2	33.16625	20.41000	27/32	48.29667	24.62938
3/16	21.12447	16.28875	17/32	33.48592	20.50813	7/8	48.68227	24.72750
7/32	21.37975	16.38688	9/16	33.80713	20.60625	29/32	49.06940	24.82563
1/4	21.63656	16.48500	19/32	34.12987	20.70438	15/16	49.45807	24.92375
9/32	21.89491	16.58313	5/8	34.45414	20.80250	31/32	49.84827	25.02188
5/16	22.15479	16.68125	21/32	34.77995	20.90063	8	50.24000	25.12000